# Watches Of Switzerland Group

By Matt Franz



#### **Overview**

- What WOSG does
- Why it is a good business
- Why it is cheap
- Q&A

# "The biggest, the oldest retailer of Rolex."

















Source: 2023 Q2 Trading Update (2023-11-7)

#### **Business Overview**

#### **Valuation**

- 9x earnings
- 0.8x net debt to EBITDA

#### **Geographic Mix**

- 60% UK (146 showrooms)
- 40% US (47 showrooms)

#### **Sales Channels**

- Majority multi-brand boutiques
- Increasingly mono-brand boutiques
- Online: Certified Pre-Owned

#### Sales Mix

- 81% watches
  - 50% Rolex
  - 10% Patek Philippe & Audemars
    Piguet
  - 15% Cartier, OMEGA, Breitling, TAG Heuer
- 13% jewelry
- 6% service

## "Fearful Symmetry"



#### Replicating UK Success in the US

"The UK market has the highest per capita retail spend by domestic clients on luxury watches; we believe the differential to other markets reflects retail investment, not consumer behaviour, creating an opportunity to successfully replicate our model in other geographies and building on the success we have delivered in the US to date."

Source: WOSG 2023 Annual Report

#### America is large and highly fragmented.

#### Swiss watch exports per market in 2023

	Markets	Mil of CHF	Variation	Part
1.	USA	4,161.8	+7.0%	15.6%
2.	China	2,762.5	+7.6%	10.3%
3.	Hong Kong	2,356.3	+23.4%	8.8%
4.	Japan	1,822.9	+7.7%	6.8%
5.	United Kingdom	1,743.8	+7.6%	6.5%

Source: Federation of the Swiss Watch Industry

#### **Brands Prefer Fewer, Better Points Of Sale**



Source: WOSG

#### **Not Your Typical Retailer**

"Wait lists, we don't give out specific numbers, but it's not a percentage of annual revenue, it's more like a multiple. They're pretty significant, the depth of the waiting lists."

Source: WOSG November 2023 Call

#### **Not Your Typical Retailer**

- 60% of watch sales "supply constrained"
- Minimal working capital (~11% of sales)
- No inventory shrink, obsolescence, or discounting
- Fixed margins
  - Brand pricing flows through
- Barriers To Entry
  - Dealers have geographic monopolies
- Minimal advertising
- Loyal, repeat customers

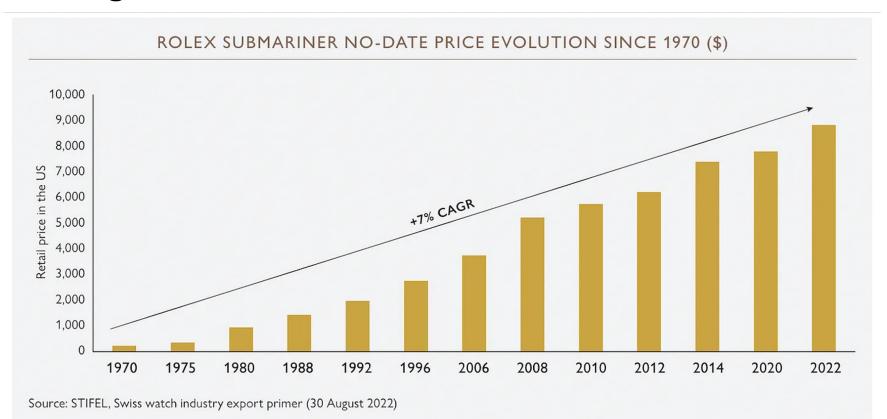
#### An evolution, not revolution, of design.

Rolex No-Date Submariner 1988-Present



Source: <u>Unwound</u>

#### **Pricing Power**



#### **Roberto Coin Acquisition**

May	8, 2024	
	4 0	4

Paid 4.3x pre-tax earnings

• \$130 million, cash

New \$115 million term loan

Roberto Coin	2022	2023
Revenue	146.2	138.7
Pre-Tax Earnings	30.1	30.2

- 6th largest jewellery brand in the US by retail sales
- Exclusive importer and distributor
  - US, Canada, Caribbean and Central America
- Branded jewelry taking share
  - 17% in 2019 to 27% in 2024
- Plan
  - Incremental margin on product sold through WOSG retail locations
  - New mono-brand boutiques
  - JVs with new retailers

#### **Forward Returns**

- Growth
  - Reinvest ~100% of earnings
  - £300-350 million on showroom capex over 5Y
    - Payback in 2-4Y
  - £350-500 million on acquisitions over 5Y
    - Valuations: 6-8x EBITDA for watches, 4x for jewelry
    - Payback in 4-4.5 yerars
  - Double sales and EBIT over 5Y
  - Operating Leverage: 50-150 bps
- Yield
  - No dividend
  - Opportunistic repurchases to offset dilution
- Change In Multiple
  - More likely to go up than down

#### Why is it so cheap?

- Fear #1 Brands will dis-intermediate its dealers
- Fear #2 We're at the top of a watch cycle

#### Fear #1 – Rolex will disintermediate its dealers

"Following the choice made by Jörg Bucherer, in the **absence of direct descendants**, to sell his company's business, Rolex has decided to acquire the watch retailer, which was until now an independent entity. This move reflects the Geneva-based brand's desire to perpetuate the success of Bucherer and preserve the close partnership ties that have linked both companies since 1924."

"Bucherer will keep its name and continue to **independently run** its business. The Group's management team will remain unchanged."

Source: Rolex Press Release

## **Trend Towards Mono-brand Boutiques**



# Audemars Piguet to open its first AP House with Watches of Switzerland

Watches of Switzerland Group announces it has signed a letter of intent with Audemars Piguet to open an AP House in the UK.

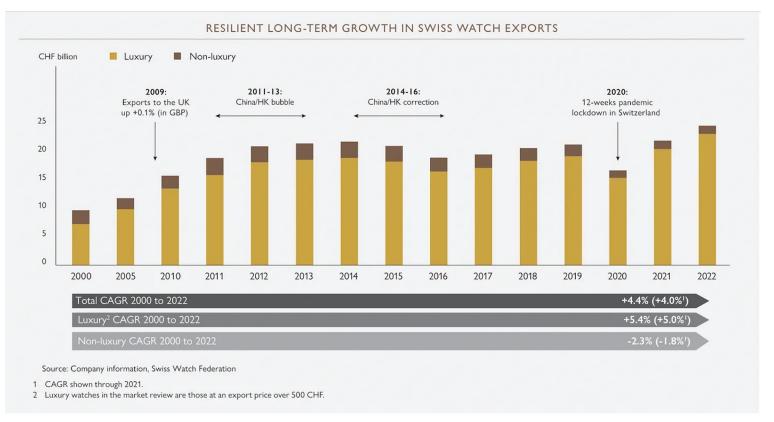
By Rob Corder May 17, 2023



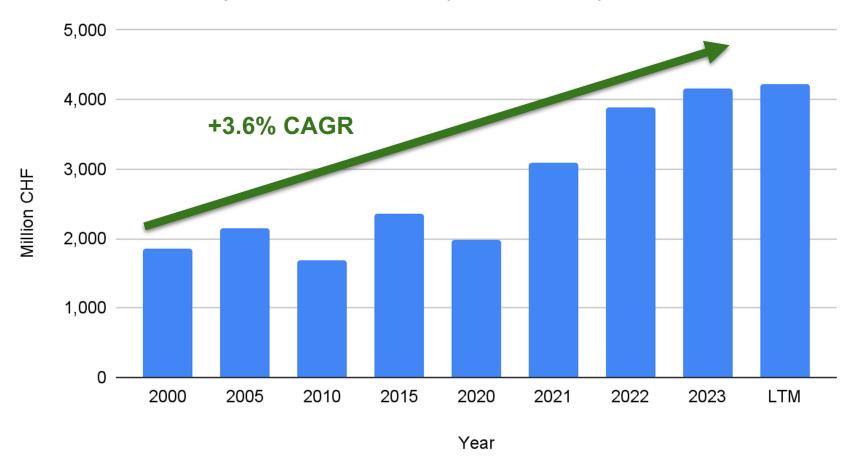




#### Fear #2 – We're at the top of a watch cycle



#### Swiss Watch Exports To The US (Million CHF)



# **Narrative vs Reality**

Narrative	Reality
Rolex will disintermediate dealers.	Rolex says it will not. It would be a herculean task.
Richemont and Audmars Piguet are bringing distribution in house.	Both continue to sell through multi-brand and build new mono-brands with WOSG.
The watch cycle has peaked.	Multi-year waitlists.

#### **Opportunities and Tailwinds**

- Consolidate the fragmented US market
  - Acquisitions
  - Greenfield Expansion
- Brands prefer fewer, better points of sale
- Supply Growth
  - Certified pre-owned
  - Rolex and Audemars Piguet new factories
- Pricing flow-throw
- Oligopoly of watch brands carefully control supply

#### **Risks and Headwinds**

- Strong US watch sales could moderate
  - Mix shift to non-Rolex or more steel and less precious metals
- Rolex could change its mind about operating Bucherer independently
- Brands may prefer in-house distribution
- Brands could lower dealer's fixed margins
- Jewelry requires more working capital

## Thank you for your time. Questions?

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